

**Supplementary Table S1.** Comparison of the two groups with and without ongoing ADHD diagnosis in terms of psychiatric comorbidities.

Psychiatric diagnosis	ADHD (+) (N=10)	ADHD (-) (N=10)	Test statistic	P value
Depression				
None	7 (70%)	9 (90%)	1.250	0.582
Threshold/subthreshold	3 (30%)	1 (10%)		
Panic disorder				
None	10 (100%)	9 (90%)	1.053	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	0 (0%)	1 (10%)		
Separation anxiety disorder				
None	9 (90%)	10 (100%)	1.053	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	1 (10%)	0 (0%)		
Social anxiety disorder				
None	8 (80%)	6 (60%)	0.952	0.628
Threshold/subthreshold	2 (20%)	4 (40%)		
Specific phobia				
None	5 (50%)	9 (90%)	3.810	0.141
Threshold/subthreshold	5 (50%)	1 (10%)		
Generalized anxiety disorder				
None	9 (90%)	8 (80%)	0.392	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	1 (10%)	2 (20%)		
Obsessive compulsive disorder				
None	7 (70%)	8 (80%)	0.267	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	3 (30%)	2 (20%)		
Eating disorder				
None	10 (100%)	9 (90%)	1.053	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	0 (0%)	1 (10%)		
Tic disorder				
None	9 (90%)	9 (90%)	0.000	>0.05
Threshold/subthreshold	1 (10%)	1 (10%)		

The percentages given in the table are column percentages. P-value was obtained by the chi-square test.

**Supplementary Table S2.** Comparison of sociodemographic, psychosocial, and clinical characteristics of two groups with and without ongoing ADHD diagnosis.

Variable	ADHD (+) (N=10)	ADHD (-) (N=10)	Test statistic	P value
Sex				
Female	3 (30%)	4 (40%)	0.220	>0.05
Male	7 (70%)	6 (60%)		
Education attendance status				
Continues education	10 (100%)	9 (90%)	1.053	>0.05
Dropped out of school	0 (0%)	1 (10%)		
Mother's education level				
Below high school	5 (50%)	4 (40%)	0.202	>0.05
High school and above	5 (50%)	6 (60%)		
Father's education level				
Below high school	1 (10%)	3 (30%)	1.250	0.582
High school and above	9 (90%)	7 (70%)		
Socioeconomic level of the family				
Medium and above	9 (90%)	8 (80%)	0.392	>0.05
Low	1 (10%)	2 (20%)		
Mother's risky pregnancy history				
No	5 (71%)	7 (78%)	0.085	>0.05
Yes	2 (29%)	2 (22%)		
Mother's smoking during pregnancy				
No	6 (86%)	5 (56%)	1.667	0.308
Yes	1 (14%)	4 (44%)		
History of complication at birth				
No	6 (86%)	7 (78%)	0.163	>0.05
Yes	1 (14%)	2 (22%)		
Birth time				
Term	5 (63%)	8 (89%)	1.639	0.294
Preterm	3 (37%)	1 (11%)		
Type of birth				
Spontaneous vaginal delivery	4 (50%)	7 (78%)	1.431	0.335
C&S	4 (50%)	2 (22%)		
Developmental stages				
On-time	7 (100%)	7 (78%)	1.778	0.475
Delayed	0 (0%)	2 (22%)		
Family structure				
Nuclear family/Extended family	7 (70%)	10 (100%)	3.529	0.211
Fragmented family	3 (30%)	0 (0%)		

The percentages given in the table are column percentages. P-value was obtained by the chi-square test.  
ADHD: attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, C&S: Cesarean section.

Supplementary Table S2. Continued.

Variable	ADHD (+) (N=10)	ADHD (-) (N=10)	Test statistic	P value
Family history of ADHD				
No	5 (62%)	7 (78%)	0.620	0.476
Yes	3 (38%)	2 (22%)		
Mother's mental illness				
No	6 (67%)	6 (60%)	0.090	>0.05
Yes	3 (33%)	4 (40%)		
Psychosocial stressor				
No	5 (56%)	5 (56%)	0.000	>0.05
Yes	4 (44%)	4 (44%)		
Psychiatric admission in the last 6 months				
No	6 (60%)	9 (90%)	2.400	0.303
Yes	4 (40%)	1 (10%)		
Methylphenidate usage pattern (during drug treatment)				
Regular	7 (70%)	7 (70%)	0.000	>0.05
Irregular	3 (30%)	3 (30%)		
Dropping out of school/repeating a grade				
No	8 (80%)	10 (100%)	2.222	0.474
Yes	2 (20%)	0 (0%)		
Experiencing a criminal incident				
No	8 (80%)	8 (80%)	0.000	>0.05
Yes	2 (20%)	2 (20%)		
Continuing ADHD treatment				
No	7 (70%)	9 (90%)	1.250	0.582
Yes	3 (30%)	1 (10%)		
Previous use of psychotropic medications other than methylphenidate				
No	7 (70%)	7 (70%)	0.000	>0.05
Yes	3 (30%)	3 (30%)		
Suicide plan/attempt				
No	6 (86%)	7 (70%)	1.000	0.163
Yes	1 (14%)	2 (20%)		
Having a history of self-harming behavior				
No	4 (57%)	8 (89%)	2.116	0.262
Yes	3 (43%)	1 (11%)		
Being subjected to peer bullying				
No	5 (71%)	7 (87%)	0.603	0.569
Yes	2 (29%)	1 (13%)		

The percentages given in the table are column percentages. P-value was obtained by the chi-square test. ADHD: attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, C&S: Cesarean section.